

dkšk dk , fngkfl d esyk n'kgjk cnyrsifjost dsl kfk

dkšk jkT; dsbfrgkl ean'kgjk ioZdsvol j ij fofHkUu /kkfeZl mRI okadk i jgEHk e/; dkyhu gkMk 'kkl d egkjkio nqZl'kky fl g dsl e; I gsk ik; k tkrk gSegkjkio nqZl'kky gkMk %bZ u-1723 I sl756½ bfrgkl i f)) eay ckn'kkg ekgeEn 'kkg jzhyk dsl edkyhu FksA mudh eay njckj eadkOh i f' Bk Fkh A egkjkio nqZl'kky fl g ds'kkl u dky eadkšk dk n'kgjk ioZcgq gh g'kkZykl dsl kfk euk; k tkrk Fkk A eanjikaij rFkk fofHkUu /kkfeZl Lfkukaij vpZ i vtu dsdk; Zl i vZJ) k dsl kfk vk; kstr djok; s tkrSFksA jktl h 'kku 'kksr c<kusokyh fofHkUu i zlkj dh I okfj; kka, a njh[kkusdsl tnpj mRI o egkjkio NqZl 'kky }kjk gh dkšk eai jgEHk fd; sx, A

muds}kjk Mkyh xbZbu ijEi jkvladk fuokZ vxxsds mRrjkf/kdkjh gkMk 'kkl d Hkh cjkj djrsjgsA ijUrqpl /kkfeZl ioZdksvr; kf/kd vkd"klZ , a jahu cukusdk fl fyfl yk ykl fiz ujšk egkjkio mEes fl g f}rh; %bZ u-1889 I s1940% ds'kkl u dky ea'kq gqk A egkjkio mEes fl g day , d dby i zkl d gh ugha, a J) kydHkDr Hkh FksA dkšk dk jk'Vf, esyk n'kgjk vki dh gh ns gSA esyn'kgjsdk i jgEHk I u-1892 bZl sekuk tkrk gSA i jgEHk ea; g esyk rhu fnol h; yxrk FkA jko.k o/k dsfnu gh vf/kd pgy igy gqk djrh Fkh A gkMkSh dsxteh.k ykz gtljkadh I q; k ea; glavkrsFksA esysealNksh ndkuafrijkyka eayxk djrh Fkh A jko.k o/k dsfnu fnu ckn xkka dsylyk ykS tk; k djrsfksA ml I e; , d dkr i pfyf Fkh j'ko.k th rhl jkvsyS dkšk ckgjauhl jkS vFkkZ jko.k ej x; k vkS ml dk rhl jk gksx; k vc xka ds ykz ykS x; svkS esydh HkhM Hkh I Ekkir gksxbZA /hjs/hjs; g esy, d I lrg dk gqk vkS ndkukadh I q; k c<usyxh A esysesdkšk I scgkj dh ndkuavkS 0; ki kjh vkusyxaA I u-1928&28 rd dkšk eayy vkS fctyh dsyxusdsdkj.k egkjkio mEes fl g usbl esydskHk0; ; i i zku djusdsfy, I Hkjr dscMs cMsuxjkads0; ki kfj; kadkses eavkef-r djusgsqvnkŠ tkjh fd; sA D; ksd I u-1921 eagh dkšk eauxj i kfydk dh LFkkiuk egkjkio mEes fl g th }kjk dj nh xbZFkh A vkS esydh vf/kdkŠ 0; oLFkk dk Hkjk i kfydk dsl kŠ fn; k x; k Fkk A egkjkio I kfgc }kjk 0; ki kfj; kadksvusksul I fop/ka i zku djusdsdkj.k Hkjr dscMscMs'kgjkagfj; k.kk] i akc] enZ I Hkxyijv fnYyh eFkijv dkuijv vgenckn vkfn I sfofHkUu I kekukadh ndkuseyseavkusyxh A dbZi f)) ek; koh vkS eukšau djusokyS I dZ d'auh vkusl seys dh Hk0; rk eadkOh of) gbZvkS ; g esyk fnukafnu vkd"klZ curk pyk x; k A I u-1930&31 ea; g esyk viusi vZ; kSu ij vk pdk Fkk A egkjkio I kfgc ds'kkl u dky eaeysn'kgjsdh pgy igy i peh dsfnu I sgh i jgEHk gkstk; k djrh Fkh A ml I e; dkšk dk esyk n'kgjk 'kgjiukg dscgkj fd'kksi qk eaf0'kky eSk u eavk; kstr gsk Fkk A ijUrqNksh ndkukadh tkeoV x<+dsl keusl sgh i jgEHk gkstrh Fkh n'kgjk esyk dsvol j ij egkjkio I kfgc ds'kkl u dky ea; gkaij fo'kky i 'kqesyk Hkh vk; kstr gsk Fkk A ; g esyk jko.k o/k dsioZl i jgEHk gsk FkA vkt Hkh n'kgjsdsvol j ij i'kqesyk Hk0; ; i eayxrk gSA bl esysea gkMkSh xteh.kkadsvykok jktLFkku dsrFkk e/; i zšk rd ds0; ki kjh i'kqcpusvkrsgSA i'kqesysea xk; jHkS I kHjHkSjedjHj] [kPpj]eZef;ZkA A] ?kkkšvkn i'kqkadk dz fodz gsk gSA i'kqesyk Hkh n'kgjs esydk , d eq; vkd"klZ va gSA bl eaxteh.k vpykadk I tnpj >kah nškusdksfeyrh gS] orzku ea i; Zdkadsfy, ; g esyk vR; kf/kd vkd"klZ gSA

egkjkio mEes fl g f}rh; ds'kkl u dky ean'kgjk ioZdsvol j ij fofHkUu /kkfeZl dk; Zl vk; kstr djok; k tkrk Fkk uojk=h LFkkiuk dsizke fnu vk'ki qk nsh] Mk<nsh ekrk] eukšFk ckykth %dkšk½ d".k vlui vZj kex<½ dkyHkSo %ukUr½ vkfn dseanjikaij ckg.kkadksHkS dj i vtu o i kB dj; k tkrk Fkk blgh fopkjkdsvuqi {siky th o ?kka HkS dk i vtu Hkh gsk Fkk A ; g vpZ i vtu egkjkio I kfgc }kjk viuh i zšk dh I qk o 'kkr dh dkeuk dsfy, djok; k tkrk Fkk A

i peh dh I okjh %& egkjkio mEes fl g i peh dsfnusi jsyokteal okjh dsl kfk Mk<nsh dseanj ij i vtu dsfy, tkrSFksA ; gkaij egkjkio I kfgc dh vkS I shkŠ vkS cdjk cfynku fd; k tkrk Fkk A ijUrq ckn eegkjkio I kfgc }kjk cfynku Blid i zlkj , d gh >Vdseuk gksdsdkj.k ; g i kka ca dj nh xbZA bl fnu egkjkio I kfgc }kjk ckg.kkadksHkS u djok; k tkrk Fkk rFkk nqZdk gou Hkh gsk Fkk A

I lreh dh I okjh %& I lreh dsfnu egkjkio I kfgc dkyHkSo %ukUr½ vkS d.khZkrk %Hkšk½ dseanjikaij i vtu gsd okjh dsl kfk tkrSFksA egkjkio ukoMsl sunh ikj djdsegk; ku eacBdj ukUr tk; k djrsfksA ; gkaij Hkh egkjkio I kfgc }kjk tdj dk cfynkj fd; k tkrk Fkk A

v"Veh i tu dh jLe % vkt dsfnu egkjko l kfgc x<+eafLFkr viuh dg nsh vk'k*ij* dsefnj ij i tu djrsFksA i pgr }kjk i tu dh bl jLe dksi vZdjk; k tkrk Fkk A ; g i tu i tu % ,oal ka nkska l e; gksk Fkk A bl hfnu ?kksso 'kL=kadk i tu Hkh gksk Fkk A 'k*ie* dsl e; ctukFk th dsefnj ealkh i tu o gou dh jLe i vZdh tkrh Fkh A v"Ve dsfnu l kadky 6 cts, d Nksk njh[kkuk gkrh; k iky njoktsdscgkj Nks^spcnysij l Eilu gksk Fkk A bl sgsk dk njh[kkuk dgrsFksA bl eal c vgydkj vs HkbZcqbd dsvuqkj cBrsgh egkjko l kfgc vs l Hkh ys i pgr l tsgq i fj/kkukadk/kj.k fd; sgks FksA bl hfnu x<+earkspyk; h tkrh Fkh vs vkfr'kckth gqk dgrh Fkh A

vk'k*ij* ekrrkth dh l okjh % uoeh dsfnu l kadky yxHkx i kad ctsegkjko mEes fl g x<+eafLFkr viuh dg nsh vk'k*ij* th dk i tu djrsFksA ml dsi 'pkr-egkjko fd'k*ij* eafLFkr vk'k*ij* nsh ds efnj ij l okjh dsl kFkk [kkuk j[kustkrsFksA [kkuk , d i zlkj dk 'kL= gksk gStksryokj dh rjg yeck gksk gSm l eankkarjQ /kij gksh gSA l okjh eaijs l e; egkjko gkFk ea[kkuk fy; sjgrsFksA efnj ea i gadj ogkaekrk th dsn'kz djrsFksA ml dsi 'pkr-efnj dspks eayxusokysnjh[kkuseafgLL k yss FksA ; g njh[kkuk , d i zlkj l si pksdh l ykq e'kfojsl sl Ecfrkr gksk Fkk ftl eajko.k l s; g dgrusij fopkj fd; k tkrk Fkk A njh[kkuk l eklr gksij efnj l s, d e'kkyph }kjk x<+dh cqkzij [kMsrksfp; ka dksl es fn; k tkrk Fkk rc rksapyk; h tkrh Fkh A ; g rksax<+dh cqkz, a i jdksdh cqkzij pyk; h tkrh Fkh A njh[kkuksdh l eklrh dscn l okjh x<+ys vklrh Fkh A ; gkavkdj egkjko l kfgc }kjk gkFk; k iky dsckgj ps eaglFk ?kksadsi tu dh jLe i jlv djrsFksA bl dsi 'pkr-jktegy dspks ea'kL=kadk i tu gksk Fkk A 3 rksab l e; pyk; h tkrh Fkh A vkt dsfnu egkjko Hkhef l g i ke ds'kL=kadk i tu Hkh egkjkt l kfgc }kjk fd; k tkrk Fkk A dMel chtyh vs /ky/kk.kharkska dk i tu i pgrka }kjk fd; k tkrk Fkk A ; srkssdsk jkT; dkscar fot; dsmijka i klr gzkh A jko.k o/k dsl e; n'kgjk LFky ij pyk; h tkusokyh rksadk Hkh bl hfnu i tu gksk Fkk A

jaxoMh dsckykth dh l okjh % ferh vl ks l qh n'keh dksi Hklr eagegkjko mEesfl g x<+eai /kij Hkxoku ctukFk th dsn'kz djrsFks ml dsi 'pkr-l y[kkuseaviusohj i oz egkjko Hkhef l g i ke dsfp= dk o dsk jkT; fplg x: .k th dk n'kz djrsFksA bl l e; x<+dsckgj tys ps eadkQh pgy igy gqk dgrh Fkh A yxHkx nl ctsx<+l sl okjh dk i zlku gksk Fkk A bl l okjh dksnskusdQh ys meMrs FksA l okjh dsjaxoMh+ i gusij egkjko l kfgc ckykth dk i tu djrsFksA ml dsi 'pkr-jaxoMh l Fkr Hkoku'kalj cgeh dh cxhph eapsu; k dk vk; ksu gksk Fkk A bl dk; zle dsrgr , d ridroj Hkssdks efnjk fi ykdj rFkk ml ds'kij ij phjk nslj ml eaued Hkldj esku eaNkal fn; k tkrk Fkk A bl dspkka vs egkjko l kfgc o mudsHkbZcqvu; jki vl jnkj cbdj rFkk l okjh ea'kfey vl; ys [kMsjgdj bl dk; zle dk vkua yssFksA egkjko l kfgc dk b'kl ftl l jnkj dksgsk Fkk Hkssdh xnz ml l jnkj dks, d gh okj l skdVusgsdHkssdh i Nsnkl i Mrk Fkk A ; g dk; zle , d i zlkj l s{l+=; kads'klDr i jh{k.k dk dk; zle Fkk A psu; k dh l eklr dsi 'pkr-l okjh x<+dksys vklrh Fkh A ; g i kl egkjko 'k=qky f}rh; dsl e; ealkh i pgr Fkh A

fot; n'keh dh ^jko.k o/k l okjh** % fot; n'keh dsfnu l kadky jko.k o/k dh l okjh fuyrh Fkh A ; g l okjh l Hkh l okj; kal svf/kd Hko; vs vld'kz gksh Fkh A nksgj rhu ctsl sgh x<+eab l okjh dh rSkjh i jlEHk gklrh Fkh A x<+egy eafLFkr tys ps eadksk dh Qksh i yVukavs l okjh eafudyus okysyoktesdh tekor n'kzh; gksh Fkh A jko.k o/k dsl tlj dk; zle vs bl vld'kz l okjh dksnskusds fy, dsk uxj dh gh ughoju-l elr gkMlsh dh turk bl snskusdsfy, meMrh Fkh A x<+dsvl ikl rFkk n'kgjk LFky rd n'kzsdh bruh HklM+grh Fkh fd i sj [kusrd dkstxg ughafeyrh Fkh A ml l e; dsdl i R; {k nf'kzsdk dguk gsd vc fot; k n'keh dsfnu jko.k o/k dh l okjh eai gyst Sh HklM+ugha jgrh A

jko.k o/k dh l okjh dsi ozx<+eal[ksMh % (kl i tu dh jLe i vZdh tkrh Fkh A egrch fu'kkusdk Hkh i tu gksk Fkk A xlsj dsjko.k th dks[kl k ?kksl s/kl; k tkrk Fkk A l kad 6 ctsdsyxHkx x<+l sl okjh dk i zlku gksk Fkk egkjko l kfgc gkFk; k iky cgj i /kldj [kl k gkFk ij l kaddh rhrjh okysglsea fojtrsFksA i HNsdokl h eamudsHkbZcqtklsegkjkt dkspaj <u>krsFkscBrsFksA ml l e; rhu rksads Qk; j gkssFksA l okjh dk i jlsyoktesdsl kFk i zlku gksk Fkk A egkjko l kfgc dsi jlfeHk 'kl u dso'kzea

; g l okjh l skjxkth njoktsl sgksj x d jrh Fkh] ijlrqckn eaegjko mEesfl g }kjk gokegy eau; s fo'kky njoktsdk fuekZk djkusdsckn l okfj; kkh; gkal sfudyusyxi vks l skjxkth njoktsdch rjQ nhokj cuk nh xbZA tSsgh l okjh x<+dscgkj pksl eavkrh Fkh ml l e; d d n s rd egjko l kfgc l okjh ds l kfk ; gkH Bgjr sFksvks gj djkja }kjk; g ckr fl) djok; h tkrh Fkh fd jko.k l e> tkj eku jgk gS; k ugh A jko.k dsgB dh vks p f j drk i vZgksdsi 'pkr-fQj l okjh i bFkku djrh Fkh A l okjh tS&tSsvkxs c<#h Fkh rc dbZrkssx<+dh c d k z i j pyk; h tkrh Fkh A bfrgkl dkj MKW txr ukjk; .k JhokLro th us mudh i b r d ^egkjk mEesfl g f }rh; vks mudk l e; * eafot; n'keh dh jko.ko/k okyh l okjh dh tekor dk bl i z l k j o . k i z fd; k gSA l cl svkxsfu'kku dk gkFkh] ftl ij ush dksk jkT; dsfu'kku okyk > bdk %x: M1/2 fy, cBk gqk gksk Fkk o l kfk dk l jnkj A bl dsi hNsuDckjsdk ?kkk k fQj fu'kku dk n b j k gkFkh ftl ij l kfk dk l jnkj] bl dsi hNsx<+tkirk dstokul fQj Mk s dh gFkuh] teuk dk fu'kku dk [kk l k ?kkk k fQj mEes bl Q B / P 1/4 sk dstoku 1/2 [kk l k ?kkk k l qgj h l kt dk A bl dsi hBst k k M] H k k k / k s y k] gj d j k j] p k S n j & f e j / k k udhc N k k x h j p h j c j n j] l y g [k k u k dk k k h t y l w k k h l e ; k 4 & c Y y h k Q j j k f y , t B h l e ; k 4 & 2] [k k l k c l n o u h 2] p a j 2] e k s N y 2] < k y 2] r j o k j 1] N = h 1] v M k . k h d j . k h 1] i k l o k u l k f k d k l j n k j] t e h a k j v k x s i s y n y m l d s i ' p k r - J h t h g t y v c g k n j v e g k ; k u i j b l s v k B 0 ; f D r m B k r s F k s A ; g k h m Y y s k u h ; g k s k f d e g j k o l k f g c o) k v o L F k k d s d k j . k v i u s v f l r e ' k k l u d s o ' k k z e a e g k ; k u e a c B d j t k u s y x s b l s i g y s g k F k h i j t k r s F k s A e g k ; k u d s l k f k i g j a 2 x M t k r k d s i h N s t k k y s c j n j x a k t y d h M a k e ; x a k t y o k y k o i g j k d k f l i k g h r k e > k e e g h e j k r h c d s g k F k h 2] u k S r % c t u s o k y k o k | 1 / 2 g F k u h 2 1 b l l o k j h e a t c i v j v [k k u k d s l o k j j s o k y h l s ' k k f e y g k s s F k s A j s o k y h e a d t l e ; d s y , o g h a f o j k e d j r h F k h r c r k s s p y k ; h t k r h F k h r F k k d k s z c k . k p y k ; s t k r s F k s A t S s g h l o k j h j k o . k d s l F k k u i g a r h F k h r c y a k d s c l g j y x s r k s . k i j d k s M k e k j r s F k s m l d s i ' p k r - e g j k o l k f g c v k s e g j k t d e j l k f g c d k s l k f k y s j i d e r k a } k j k l h r k t h d s i k u s o ' k e h i t u d j k ; h t k r h F k h A b l d s i ' p k r - e g j k o l k f g c v k s e g j k t d e j j k o . k i j r h j p y k u s d h j l e i j v d j r s F k s A m e j k o o l j n k j H k h j k o . k i j r h j p y k r s F k s A m l l e ; n ' k g j k L F k y i j j k o . k o m l d s i f j o k j d s l n L ; k s d h i D d h i f r e k a c u h g b Z F k h A ; s i f r e k , a j k o . k] e a k a j h] d e k d j . k] e s k u F k] l i z u d k] [k j n ' v k] v k f n d h F k h A b u l H k h i f r e k k v k a d s f l j y d M h o d k x t l s c u k ; s t k r s F k s A f t u i j f r e k a } k j k f p = d k j h d j b u d k s l t k ; k t k r k F k k A i p e h d s f n u j k o . k d k e g y k y f d ; k t k r k F k k A f t l i j > b a k y x k ; k t k r k F k k A m l l e ; j k o . k d k f l j 8 0 e u y d f M ; k a d k s x a v d j o v l ; i f r e k v k a d s f l j 4 0 & 2 0 e u y d f M ; k a d s c u k ; s t k r s F k s A j k o . k d h u k d b r u h c M h c u k b Z t k r h F k h f d m l e a , d c a j h ; k d e r k v k l k u h l s ? k b l d r k F k k A j k o . k i j r h j p y k u s l s i o z j k o . k d k s , d c k j f Q j l e > k ; k t k r k F k k f d o s ; g u k d j a l l e > t k ; s i j l r o j k o . k d h i f r e k d s i h N s c B k 0 ; k f D r j k o . k d h v k s l s u k u e j w u k e k u v a g r k F k k r c r h j d y k ; s t k r s F k s f t l l s j k o . k d s i s e a [k k o k v e r : i y h y k j a d k ? k M k Q W t k r k F k k v k s j k o . k e j u s y x r k F k k A m l d s i ' p k r - j k o . k o v l ; i f r e k v k a d s f l j / k h j s / k h j s g k F k h l s f [k p o k d j u h p s f x j k f n ; s t k r s F k s A t S s g h j k o . k e j r k F k k r c j k o . k d s i h N s e S k u e a l 9 r k s s p y k ; h t k r h F k h f t l l s l k j u x j x a v m B r k F k k A j k o . k d k , a v l ; i f r e k v k a d s f l j f x j r s g h f u E u o x Z d s y k s y d f M ; k a d s f y , f N u k > i v h d j r s F k s ; s n ' ; c M k g h e u k s a d g k s k F k k A m l l e ; j k o . k d s i h N s t k r s k s a p y k ; h t k r h F k h m u d s u k e b l i z l k j F k s & u k S n a k z u k j k ; . k c k . k] u x h u k] c y e n s] < k b Z s h] A u / k j h & l a j w l k S d . M] s d h u y a v k f n A e g j k o m E e s f l g d s ' k k l u d k y e a l k k b Z c a k a m e j k o k a l j n k j k a r F k k x . k e k u ; y k s a d k s j k o . k o / k d k n ' ; n s k u s g s q b l L f k k u i j d y k R e d f r c f j ; k W c u h g b Z F k h t k s f j ; k l r a l e k t r g k s d s i ' p k r - u x j i k f y d k d k s k } k j k j k o . k t h d s l F k k u i j y k s k a d k s j k o . k o / k n s k u s g s q i R f k j d h l h f < # k a d k f u e k Z k n k ; a o c k ; h a v k s d j o k ; k x ; k F k k A m u d k s l u - 7 6 d s i ' p k r - l g j l s c < # h t u l e ; k v k s H k h M < c < u s d s d k j . k r k l o k f n ; k x ; k A

jko.k o/k dsi 'pkr-l okjh ikl x<+yks vkrh Fkh A ml l e; x<+eægjkjo l kfgc dh vks l siku ds chMkack , d Nksk l l n j n h [k k u k v k ; k e t r g k s k F k k] f t l e a e g j k o d s l k k b Z c a q l j n k j o t k x h j n k j f ' k j d r d j r s F k s A e g j k o m E e s f l g d k y e a f o t ; k n ' k e h d h l o k j h d s f o ' k s k v k d ' k z k a e a t ; i g j k T ; d k ' i p a k > b a k ^ H k h g o k d j r k F k k t k s b l l o k j h e a f u d y k t k r k F k k A b l s , d 0 ; f D r g k F k e a y s l j g k F k h i j c B d j p y r k F k k A ; g > b a k ^ t a H k V o k M k e e a d k s k } k j k t ; i g d k s g j k d j N h u k x ; k F k k A b l d s v f r f j D r l o k j h e a e g j k o l k f g c d s g k F k h d s v l x s v l x s p y u s o k y h , d l l n j x k ; g o k d j r h F k h] f t l i j y k y e [k e y d k l y e s f l r j k a d k d k e f d ; k n d k y k i M k + j g r k F k k A ; g x k ; e g j k o n d z ' k k y g k M k } k j k f n Y y h l s y k ; h x b Z x k ; k a d h u l y e a l s f k h A f t l g s d l k b Z y k s c p M l F k k u s d k V u s g s q y s t k j g s F k s A b u x k ; k a d k s c p k u s g s q e g j k o n d z ' k k y d k s d M s f o j k k d k l e u k d j r s g q b > x M s e a n d z ' k k y g k M k d k s f n Y y h d s d k s o k y d k o / k d j u k i M k F k k A

eksyk dh l okjh % vki kst l qh X; kj l dksyxHlx 5 cts, d l okjh fd' kjs i q flFkr vk' kki q ekkrth dsefnj ij tkrh Fkh bl fnu egkjo l kfgc ekrk th dsefnj ij [kkkalk ystkrSFksA bl seksyk dh l okjh dgk tkrk Fkk A ; g l okjh Hkh vU; l okfj; kads l eku gh gksh Fkh A vkt dsfnu Hkh efnj dspkS ea njh [kkuk gksk Fkk A tc ; g l okjh x<+egy dksykSdj vkrh Fkh ml l e; pkj rksapyk; h tkrh Fkh A egkjo x<+dksYkSdj ?kkkth-i vU djrSFksA

vc uk jktt jgsuk egkjtsuk oks' kqgh 'kkuk&' kksr A vc u; k tekuk vkS u; k nkS gSA xqjk gqk tekuk dsy ; knkadsnk; jææ<y dj jg x; k gSA

orZku ealHh dksk dk jk"Vf; esy n'kgjk i vZg"kkSyl dsl kfk l Eillu gksk gSftl dk l jk izh uxj fuxe dksk }kjk fd;k tkrk gSA bl esysealHkr dscMscMs'kgjkal sfofHku i zkj dsl kekukadh ndkuavkrh gSA uxj fuxe }kjk jæ&fcjæh fo | q l Ttk djokdj n'kgjk esy LFky dksl tk; k tkrk gS 'kgj dsæedk bekjr" ij • h fuxke fd vks l svkd"kd fo | q l Ttk dj; h tkrh gSA esy dksLFky Hkkar l Eillu djkusgscfuxe fofHku l æfkkukadk l g; ks i kr djrh gSA rjg&rjg dh i n'kZU; kæHh esy dks vkt'kd cukrh gSA cMscMsfo | q pDdj pdfj; kæuksæu gscseyseavkrsgSA fj; kl r dky eandkuka NlijkavkS frjiky dh yxk djrh Fkh]

orZku esuxj fuxe }kjk fufeZ i Ddh ndkukaæandkuayxrh gSA bl dsvfrfjDr frjiky okyh ndkuæHh dkQh l æ; k eavc Hkh yxrh gSA esyseavc fe"Bku okykadh ndkuæi dkæHh okykadh ndkuædkQh l æ; k ea yxusykh gSA vc fj; kl r dkyhu jkt l h BkV&cKV dh l okfj; kærsughafudyrh] mudsLFku ij jkeckjkr dh l lñj >kæd; kWuxj fuxe }kjk fudkyh tkrh gSA fj; kl rkadsl e; rd dksk egkjo fot; kn'keh dsfnu l okjh dsl kfk jko.k o/k dsfy, tk; k djrsFksi jllr qorark i lkr dsi 'pkr-l segkjo l kfgc dsLFku ij Hlxoku y{ehukjk; .k th dk foeku x<+l sl okjh dsl kfk tkrk gSA jko.k LFky ij rhj pyusdh jLe dksMk+dsegjkkt Jheku 'kEHkæVg gkMk i jv djrsgSA orZku fot; k n'keh dsfnu x<+ds cMscprysegkjo c'tjkt fl g th l kgc dh vks l snjh [k o [ksMh-i vU dk vk; ks u gksk gSftl ea'kgj dsi zkl fud vf/kdkjh] uxj fuxe vf/kdkjh deZkh] egkjo l kfgc dsHkkbZjkt i v l jnkj] i qfgr i k Bd] vkS uxj dsx.kekU; ukxfjd Hkkx yssgSA

egkjo l kfgc fot; k n'keh dh l okjh l kfk x<+dsckgj pkS rd vkrsgSA ml dsi 'pkr-dkj l svius fuokl LFku c'tjkt Hkou yV TkrsgS fj; kl r dky eal eLr gMæh eajko.k o ml dsifjokj dsl nL; ka dh i Ddh i fæka cukbZtkrh ftudsfl j ydMh vks dxt dscuk; stkrsi jllr qe; i fjonZ dsvuqi vc budk LFku vfr'ckth l scusjko.k dsi qykausysfy; k A uxj i fj "kn-orZku esuxj fuxe dksk }kjk l u-1964 l svkr'ckth l scuk jko.k dk i qyk cuk; k tkrk gSftl dh yEckbZ70 Qd dsyxHlx gksh gSA fot; kn'keh dsfnu bl jko.k dsi qysdkstykdj ekjk tkrk gSA uxj fuxe }kjk vkt'k eavkr'ckth Hkh djok; h tkrh gSA orZku ea'kgj xæusokyh rksæad i pyu l ekr gksx; k budsLFku ij dksckæ pyk; stkrsgSA uxj fuxe dsjkejæ ep ij i r o"kZefk dh i æ) jkeyhyk ealfy; ka }kjk jkeyhyk dk l lñj i zr q dj.k fd; k tkrk gSA fuxe dh vks turk dseuksæu fofHku i zkj dsl kædfrd dk; Zæ vk; kstr fd; stkrsgSA vf [ky Hkkjrh; dfo l Eesy , a edk; jk l Eillu gksk gSA dksk dk ; g esy viuh i vZkko; rk dsl kfk yxHlx 25 fnu l svf/kd rd pyr k gSA